

DFI's research and analytical work has covered many multilateral concessional financing issues. These include:

*how developing countries can get the best quality multilateral aid for development. For examples of this work see*

- [Guide to Donors](#)
- [Key Analytical issues for Government External Financing](#)
- [The Effectiveness of Aid to Africa Since the HIPC Initiative: Issues, Evidence and Possible Areas for Action](#)
- [The Role of Multilateral Grants in Financing the MDGs](#)

*how concessional financing could work better to protect developing countries against exogenous shocks*

- [Investigation into the International Architecture for Economic Shocks Financing](#)
- [Long-term Sustainability for HIPCs: How to Respond to Shocks](#)

*how to improve the IMF's relevance for low-income countries. For examples of this work see*

- [What is the Point of the PSI? The Views of African Policymaker](#)
- [Helping the Poor? The IMF and Low-Income Countries](#)

